

Full Name :

First Year Bachelor's Degree 2025-2026.

Number :

Section W

The second semester Exam in Legal Terminology

Exercise N°1 : translate the following words into Arabic : (2.5 points)

vountarily	(0.5 ن)	طواعية
Civic society	(0.5ن)	المجتمع المدني
Scarcity	(0.5ن)	الندرة
abdicates	(0.5ن)	يتخلى / يتنحى / يتنازل
Fulfillment of needs	(0.5ن)	اشباع الحاجيات

Exercise N°2 : translate the following words into English : (2.5 points)

The Benefit	(0.5pnt)	الاستفادة
Sufficiency of resources	(0.5pnt)	كفاية الموارد
Discrimination	(0.5pnt)	التمييز
Position	(0.5pnt)	المنصب
Reform	(0.5pnt)	الاصلاح

Exercise N°3 : Fill in the blanks with the following Word : legislature, government, president, system, , official. (5 points)

In a presidential **system**, the president is elected by the people and is not a member of the **legislature** In such systems the **president** is both the political head of the **government** and also the head of state, who presides over ceremonies and **official** functions.

Exercise N°4 : translat the following text into Arabic (7.5 points)

Political systems are the formal and informal political processes by which decisions are made concerning the use, production and distribution of resources in any given society. Formal political institutions can determine the process for electing leaders; the roles and responsibilities of the executive and legislature; the organisation of political representation (through political parties); and the accountability and oversight of the state .

الأنظمة السياسية هي العمليات السياسية الرسمية وغير الرسمية التي يتم من خلالها اتخاذ القرارات المتعلقة باستخدام وإنتاج وتوزيع الموارد في أي مجتمع معين. يمكن للمؤسسات السياسية الرسمية أن تحدد عملية انتخاب القادة؛ وأدوار ومسؤوليات السلطتين التنفيذية والتشريعية؛ وتنظيم التمثيل السياسي (من خلال الأحزاب السياسية)؛ ومساءلة الدولة والإشراف عليها.

Exercise N°5: give the definition of "Vote". (2.5 points)

Vote: is a formal expression of opinion or choice made by an individual or body of individuals, especially in an election. The means by which such expression is made; as a ballot, ticket, or show of hands.

Or

Vote: to make an official choice for or against someone or something by casting a ballot, raising your hand, speaking your choice aloud, etc. or to make a decision about (someone or something) by voting, such as; presidential/parliamentary elections, Municipal Elections, referendum, etc.

Best of luck